

Terms and Definitions:

- 1. **Property Owner/Developer –** Owner or developer of Evergreen Commercial Development Project.
- 2. **Environmental Equivalent/Timing** Any mitigation measure and timing thereof, subject to the approval of the City, which will have the same or superior result and will have the same or superior effect on the environment. The Planning Department, in conjunction with any appropriate agencies or City departments, shall determine the adequacy of any proposed "environmental equivalent/timing" and, if determined necessary, may refer said determination to the Board of Supervisors. Any costs associated with information required in order to make a determination of environmental equivalency/timing shall be done by the property owner/developer. Staff time for reviews will be charged on a time and materials basis at the rate in the City's adopted Fee Schedule.
- 3. **Implementation Timing** This is the point where a mitigation measure must be monitored for compliance. In the case where multiple action items are indicated, it is the first point where compliance associated with the mitigation measure must be monitored. Once the initial action item has been complied with, no additional monitoring pursuant to the Mitigation Monitoring Plan will occur, as routine City practices and procedures will ensure that the intent of the measure has been complied with. For example, if the timing is "to be shown on approved building plans" subsequent to issuance of the building permit consistent with the approved plans will be final building and zoning inspections pursuant to the building permit to ensure compliance.
- 4. **Responsible Monitoring Party** Shall mean that compliance with the subject mitigation measure(s) shall be reviewed and determined adequate by all departments listed for each mitigation measure. Outside public agency review is limited to those public agencies specified in the Mitigation Monitoring Plan which have permit authority in conjunction with the mitigation measure.
- 5. **Ongoing Mitigation Measures** The mitigation measures that are designated to occur on an ongoing basis as part of this Mitigation Monitoring Plan will be monitored in the form of an annual letter from the property owner/developer in January of each year demonstrating how compliance with the subject measure(s) has been achieved. When compliance with a measure has been demonstrated for a period of one year, monitoring of the measure will be deemed to be satisfied and no further monitoring will occur. For measures that are to be monitored "Ongoing During Construction", the annual letter will review those measures only while construction is occurring; monitoring will be discontinued after construction is complete. A final annual letter will be provided at the close of construction.
- 6. **Building Permit** For purposes of this Mitigation Monitoring Plan, a building permit shall be defined as any permit issued for construction of a new building or structural expansion or modification of any existing building but shall not include any permits required for interior tenant improvements or minor additions to an existing structure or building.



Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program

Impact Category	Mitigation Measure	Implementation Timing	Responsible Monitoring Party	Monitoring/Reporting Method
Biological Resources	MM BIO-1: Mitigation for the permanent removal of 0.10 acre (469 linear feet) of potential other waters of the U.S. and State subject to Sections 404 and 401 of the CWA, and 0.52 acre (469 linear feet) of potential CDFW streams and associated vegetation subject to CFGC Code Section 1600, and MSHCP riparian/riverine areas (inclusive of the 0.09 acre of scale broom scrub [a CDFW sensitive natural community]) will be addressed through the purchase of credits, either from the Riverpark Mitigation Bank or Barry Jones Wetland Mitigation Bank. Riverpark Mitigation Bank: If mitigation credits are purchased from the Riverpark Mitigation Bank, they will either be purchased as re-establishment or rehabilitation. If re-establishment is available, credits will be purchased at a 1.5:1 replacement ratio (i.e., 0.78 acres of mitigation). If both re-establishment and rehabilitation is available, credits will be purchased at a 1:1 replacement ratio for both credit options (i.e., 0.52 acres of re-establishment and 0.52 acres of rehabilitation, for a total of 1.04 acres of mitigation). If re-establishment is not available at the time of purchase, credits will be purchased at a 3:1 replacement ratio for rehabilitation credits alone (i.e, 1.56 acres). Barry Jones Wetland Mitigation Bank: If mitigation credits are purchased from the Barry Jones Wetland Mitigation Bank, they will be purchased as preservation, at a 4:1 replacement ratio (i.e., 2.08 acres of mitigation).	Prior to commencement of ground disturbing activities for Phase 2	Qualified Biologist, Community Development Department - Planning Division	



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	BIO-1 applies only to Phase 2 of the proposed project as the sensitive natural community and MSHCP riparian/riverine habitat only occurs in the southern portion of the project site. A DBESP report, as described in Section 6.1.2 of the MSHCP, has been prepared and details the existing conditions, proposed impacts, and proposed mitigation sufficient to offset impacts on MSHCP riparian/riverine areas (inclusive of scale broom scrub).			
Biological Resources	 MM BIO-2: Prior to start of site preparation activities (ground disturbance, construction activities, and/or removal of trees and vegetation), a qualified biologist shall conduct a nesting bird survey within 3 days of the anticipated initial construction (clearing and grubbing of potential nesting vegetation) start date to identify any active nests within 500 feet of the project site. The Project Applicant shall adhere to the following prior to the issuance of grading permits: Applicant shall designate a biologist (Designated Biologist) experienced in: identifying local and migratory bird species of special concern; conducting bird surveys using appropriate survey methodology; nesting surveying techniques, recognizing breeding and nesting behaviors, locating nests and breeding territories, and identifying nesting stages and nest success; determining/establishing appropriate avoidance and minimization measures; and monitoring the 	Prior to commencement of site construction activities	Qualified Biologist, Community Development Department - Planning Division	



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	efficacy of implemented avoidance and minimization measures.			
	2) Pre-activity field surveys shall be conducted at the appropriate time of day/night, during appropriate weather conditions, no more than 3 days prior to the initiation of Project activities. Surveys shall encompass all suitable areas including trees, shrubs, bare ground, burrows, cavities, and structures. Survey duration shall take into consideration the size of the Project site; density, and complexity of the habitat; number of survey participants; survey techniques employed; and shall be sufficient to ensure the data collected is complete and accurate.			
	If an active nest is detected, a suitable avoidance buffer will be established by the Designated Biologist in the field based on their best professional judgement and experience. Construction activities will remain outside of the buffer until a Designated Biologist determines that the nest is no longer active (i.e., the juveniles are surviving independent from the nest). Appropriate buffers distances generally include up to 300 feet for passerine species and up to 500 feet for raptors; however, these may be reduced at the discretion of the biologist, depending on the site-specific factors, such as the location of the nest, species tolerance to human presence, and the types of construction-related noises, vibrations, and human activities that would occur. The Designated Biologist shall monitor the nest at the onset of			



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	project activities, and at the onset of any changes in such project activities (e.g., increase in number or type of equipment, change in equipment usage, etc.) to determine the efficacy of the buffer. If the Designated Biologist determines that such project activities may be causing an adverse reaction, the Designated Biologist shall adjust the buffer accordingly or implement alternative avoidance and minimization measures, such as redirecting or rescheduling construction or erecting sound barriers. The onsite qualified biologist will review and verify compliance with these nesting avoidance buffers and will verify the nesting effort has finished. If initial construction (clearing and grubbing) temporarily ceases for a period greater than 7 days, and activities expect to recommence during the avian nesting season, the project site (including surrounding 500 feet) will be resurveyed. Work can resume within these avoidance areas when no other active nests are found. Upon completion of the survey and nesting bird monitoring, a report shall be prepared and submitted to the City for mitigation monitoring compliance record keeping.			
Cultural Resources	MM CUL-1: Unanticipated Resources. The developer/permit holder or any successor in interest shall comply with the following for the life of this permit. If during ground disturbance activities, unanticipated cultural resources are discovered, the following procedures shall be followed: 1. All ground disturbance activities within 100 feet of the discovered cultural resource shall	During construction	Project Applicant /Developer, Construction Contractor, Project Archaeologist, Tribal Monitor, Engineering Department, Community	



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	be halted until a meeting is convened		Development	
	between the developer, the Project		Department -	
	Archaeologist, the Native American tribal		Planning Division	
	representative(s) from consulting tribes (or			
	other appropriate ethnic/cultural group			
	representative), and the Community			
	Development Director or their designee to			
	discuss the significance of the find.			
	2. The developer shall call the Community			
	Development Director or their designee			
	immediately upon discovery of the cultural			
	resource to convene the meeting.			
	3. At the meeting with the aforementioned			
	parties, the significance of the discoveries			
	shall be discussed and a decision is to be			
	made, with the concurrence of the			
	Community Development Director or their			
	designee, as to the appropriate mitigation			
	(documentation, recovery, avoidance, etc.)			
	for the cultural resource.			
	4. Further ground disturbance shall not resume			
	within the area of the discovery until a			
	meeting has been convened with the			
	aforementioned parties and a decision is			
	made, with the concurrence of the			
	Community Development Director or their			
	designee, as to the appropriate mitigation			
	measures.			
	5. Treatment and avoidance of the newly			
	discovered resources shall be consistent with			



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	the Cultural Resources Treatment and			
	Monitoring Agreements entered into with the			
	appropriate tribes. This may include			
	avoidance of cultural resources through			
	project design, in-place preservation of			
	cultural resources located in native soils,			
	and/or re-burial on the Project property so			
	they are not subject to further disturbance in			
	perpetuity as identified in Non-Disclosure of			
	Reburial Location measure.			
	6. If the find is determined to be significant and			
	avoidance of the site has not been achieved, a			
	Phase III data recovery plan shall be prepared			
	by the Project Archeologist, in consultation			
	with the Tribe(s), and shall be submitted to			
	the City for their review and approval prior to			
	implementation of the said plan.			
	7. Pursuant to Calif. Pub. Res. Code § 21083.2(b)			
	avoidance is the preferred method of			
	preservation for archaeological resources and			
	cultural resources. If the Project Applicant and			
	the Tribe(s) cannot agree on the significance			
	or the mitigation for the archaeological or			
	cultural resources, these issues will be			
	presented to the Community Development			
	Director for decision. The Community			
	Development Director shall make the			
	determination based on the provisions of the			
	California Environmental Quality Act with			
	respect to archaeological resources,			



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	recommendations of the project archeologist			
	and shall take into account the cultural and			
	religious principles and practices of the			
	Tribe(s). Notwithstanding any other rights			
	available under the law, the decision			
	of the City Community Development Director			
	shall be appealable to the City Planning			
	Commission and/or City Council." Evidence of			
	compliance with this mitigation measure, if a			
	significant archaeological resource is found,			
	shall be provided to City of Lake Elsinore upon			
	the completion of a treatment plan and final			
	report detailing the significance and			
	treatment finding.			
	MM CUL-2: Archaeologist/CRMP. Prior to			
	issuance of grading permits, the applicant/developer			
	shall provide evidence to the Community	Project Applicant /Developer, Construction Contractor, Project	Project Applicant	
	Development Department that a Secretary of Interior			
	Standards qualified and certified Registered			
	Professional Archaeologist (RPA) has been			
	contracted to implement a Cultural Resource	Prior to	Archaeologist, Tribal	
Cultural Resources	Monitoring Program (CRMP) that addresses the	issuance of grading permits Monitor Engineeri Departme	-	
	details of all activities that must be completed and procedures that must be followed regarding cultural			
	resources associated with this project. The CRMP		Community	
	document shall be provided to the Community		Development	
	Development Director or their designee for review		Department -	
	and approval prior to issuance of the grading permit.		Planning Division	
	The CRMP provides procedures to be followed and			1
	are to ensure that impacts on cultural resources will			



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	not occur without procedures that would reduce the			
	impacts to less than significant. These measures shall			
	include, but shall not be limited to, the following:			
	Archaeological Monitor - An adequate number of			
	qualified monitors shall be present to ensure that all			
	earth-moving activities are observed and shall be on-			
	site during all grading activities for areas to be			
	monitored including off-site improvements.			
	Inspections will vary based on the rate of excavation,			
	the materials excavated, and the presence and			
	abundance of artifacts and features. The frequency			
	and location of inspections will be determined by the			
	Project Archaeologist, in consultation with the Tribal			
	monitor.			
	<u>Cultural Sensitivity Training</u> - The Project			
	Archaeologist and a representative designated by the			
	consulting Tribe(s) shall attend the pre-grading			
	meeting with the contractors to provide Cultural			
	Sensitivity Training for all Construction Personnel.			
	Training will include a brief review of the cultural			
	sensitivity of the Project and the surrounding area;			
	what resources could potentially be identified during			
	earthmoving activities; the requirements of the			
	monitoring program; the protocols that apply in the			
	event unanticipated cultural resources are identified,			
	including who to contact and appropriate avoidance			
	measures until the find(s) can be properly evaluated;			
	and any other appropriate protocols. This is a			
	mandatory training and all construction personnel			
	must attend prior to beginning work on the project			
	site. A sign-in sheet for attendees of this training shall			
	be included in the Phase IV Monitoring Report.			



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	<u>Unanticipated Resources</u> - In the event that			
	previously unidentified potentially significant			
	cultural resources are discovered, the Archaeological			
	and/or Tribal Monitor(s) shall have the authority to			
	divert or temporarily halt ground disturbance			
	operations in the area of discovery to allow			
	evaluation of potentially significant cultural			
	resources. The Project Archaeologist, in consultation			
	with the Tribal monitor(s) shall determine the			
	significance of the discovered resources. The			
	Community Development Director or their designee			
	must concur with the evaluation before construction			
	activities will be allowed to resume in the affected			
	area. Before construction activities are allowed to			
	resume in the affected area, the artifacts shall be			
	recovered and features recorded using professional			
	archaeological methods			
	Phase IV Report - A final archaeological report shall			
	be prepared by the Project archaeologist and			
	submitted to the Community Development Director			
	or their designee prior to grading final. The report			
	shall follow County of Riverside requirements and			
	shall include at a minimum: a discussion of the			
	monitoring methods and techniques used; the			
	results of the monitoring program including any			
	artifacts recovered; an inventory of any resources			
	recovered; updated DPR forms for all sites affected			
	by the development; final disposition of the			
	resources including GPS data; artifact catalog and any			
	additional recommendations. A final copy shall be			
	submitted to the City, Project Applicant, the Eastern			
	Information Center (EIC), and the Tribe.			



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Cultural Resources	MM CUL-3: Cultural Resources Disposition. In the event that Native American cultural resources are discovered during the course of grading (inadvertent discoveries), the following procedures shall be carried out for final disposition of the discoveries: One or more of the following treatments, in order of preference, shall be employed with the tribes. Evidence of such shall be provided to the Community Development Department: 1. Preservation-In-Place of the cultural resources, if feasible. Preservation in place means avoiding the resources, leaving them in the place where they were found with no development affecting the integrity of the resources. 2. Relocation of the resources on the Project property. The measures for relocation shall include, at least, the following: Measures and provisions to protect the future reburial area from any future impacts by means of a deed restriction or other form of protection (e.g., conservation easement) in order to demonstrate avoidance in perpetuity. Relocation shall not occur until all legally required cataloging and basic recordation have been completed, with an exception that sacred items, burial goods and Native	During grading	Project Applicant /Developer, Construction Contractor, Project Archaeologist, Tribal Monitor, Engineering Department, Community Development Department - Planning Division	



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	American human remains are excluded. Any			
	reburial process shall be culturally			
	appropriate. Listing of contents and location			
	of the reburial shall be included in the			
	confidential Phase IV report. The Phase IV			
	Report shall be filed with the City under a			
	confidential cover and not subject to Public			
	Records Request.			
	If preservation in place or reburial is not feasible then the resources shall be curated in			
	the culturally sensitive matter at a Riverside			
	County curation facility that meets State			
	Resources Department of Office of Historic			
	Preservation Guidelines for the Curation of			
	Archaeological Resources ensuring access and			
	use pursuant to the Guidelines. The collection			
	and associated records shall be transferred,			
	including title, and are to be accompanied by			
	payment of the fees necessary for permanent			
	curation. Evidence of curation in the form of a			
	letter from the curation facility stating that			
	subject archaeological materials have been			
	received and that all fees have been paid, shall			
	be provided by the landowner to the City.			
	There shall be no destructive or invasive			
	testing on sacred items, burial goods and			
	Native American human remains. Results			
	concerning finds of any inadvertent			
	discoveries shall be included in the Phase IV			
	monitoring report. Evidence of compliance			
	with this mitigation measure, if a significant			



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	archaeological resource is found, shall be provided to the City of Lake Elsinore upon completion of a treatment plan and final report detailing the significance and treatment of finding.			
Cultural Resources	MM CUL-4: <i>Tribal Monitoring.</i> Prior to the issuance of a grading permit, at least 30 days prior to the issuance, the applicant shall contact the consulting Native American Tribe(s) that have requested monitoring through consultation with the City during the AB 52 and/or the SB 18 process ("Monitoring Tribes"). The applicant shall coordinate with the Tribe(s) to develop individual Tribal Monitoring Agreement(s). A copy of the signed agreement(s) shall be provided to the City of Lake Elsinore Community Development Department, Planning Division prior to the issuance of a grading permit. The Agreement shall address the treatment of any known tribal cultural resources (TCRs) including the project's approved mitigation measures and conditions of approval; the designation, responsibilities, and participation of professional Tribal Monitors during grading, excavation and ground disturbing activities; project grading and development scheduling; terms of compensation for the monitors; and treatment and final disposition of any cultural resources, sacred sites, and human remains/burial goods discovered on the site per the Tribe(s) customs and traditions and the City's mitigation measures/conditions of approval. The Tribal Monitor will have the authority to stop and redirect grading in the immediate area of	Prior to issuance of a grading permit; and during site disturbing activities	Project Applicant /Developer, Construction Contractor, Project Archaeologist, Tribal Monitor, Engineering Department, Community Development Department - Planning Division	



Impact Category	Mitigation Measure	Implementation Timing	Responsible Monitoring Party	Monitoring/Reporting Method
	a find in order to evaluate the find and determine the appropriate next steps, in consultation with the Project archaeologist.			
Cultural Resources	MM CUL-5: Phase IV Report. Upon completion of the implementation phase, a Phase IV Cultural Resources Monitoring Report shall be submitted that complies with the Riverside County Planning Department's requirements for such reports for all ground disturbing activities associated with this grading permit. The report shall follow the County of Riverside Planning Department Cultural Resources (Archaeological) Investigations Standard Scopes of Work posted on the County website. The report shall include results of any feature relocation as well as evidence of the required cultural sensitivity training for the construction staff held during the required pre-grade meeting. Once the report is determined to be adequate, two (2) copies shall be submitted to Eastern Information Center (EIC) at the University of California Riverside (UCR) and one (1) copy shall be submitted to the Monitoring Tribes.	After completion of construction site monitoring	Project Applicant /Developer, Project Archaeologist, Tribal Monitor, Community Development Department - Planning Division	
Cultural Resources	MM CUL-6: Discovery of Human Remains. In the event that human remains (or remains that may be human) are discovered at the project site during grading or earthmoving, the construction contractors, project archaeologist and/or designated Native American Monitor shall immediately stop all activities within 100 feet of the find. The project applicant shall then inform the Riverside County Coroner and the City of Lake Elsinore Community	During construction	Project Applicant /Developer, Construction Contractor, Project Archaeologist, Tribal Monitor, Riverside County Coroner, Community Development	



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	Development Department immediately, and the		Department -	
	coroner shall be permitted to examine the remains as		Planning Division	
	required by California Health and Safety Code Section			
	7050.5(b). Section 7050.5 requires that excavation			
	be stopped in the vicinity of discovered human			
	remains and that no further disturbance shall occur			
	until the Riverside County Coroner has made the			
	necessary findings as to origin. If human remains are			
	determined to be Native American, the applicant			
	shall comply with the state law relating to the			
	disposition of Native American burials that fall within			
	the jurisdiction of the NAHC (PRC Section 5097). The			
	coroner shall contact the NAHC within 24 hours and			
	the NAHC will make the determination of most likely			
	descendant. The most likely descendant shall then			
	make recommendations and engage in consultation			
	concerning the treatment of the remains as provided			
	in Public Resource Code Section 5097.98. In the event			
	that the applicant and the MLD are in disagreement			
	regarding the disposition of the remains. State law			
	will apply and the mediation process will occur with			
	the NAHC, if requested (see PRC Section 5097.98(e)			
	and 5097.94(k)).			
	According to the California Health and Safety Code,			
	six or more human burial at one location constitutes			
	a cemetery (Section 81 00), and disturbance of Native			
	American cemeteries is a felony (Section 7052).			
Cultural Resources	MM CUL-7: Non-Disclosure of Reburial Location. It		Project Applicant	
	is understood by all parties that unless otherwise	During	/Developer,	
	required by law, the site of any reburial of Native	construction	Riverside County	
	American human remains or associated grave goods		Coroner	



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	shall not be disclosed and shall not be governed by public disclosure requirements of the California Public Records Act. The Coroner, pursuant to the specific exemption set forth in California Government Code 6254 (r), parties, and Lead Agencies, will be asked to withhold public disclosure information related to such reburial, pursuant to the specific exemption set forth in California Government Code 6254 (r).			
Noise	 MM NOI-1: Prior to issuance of a building permit, ensure that the sound attenuation features are identified on the plans and implemented to reduce noise impacts to off-site receptors to levels which comply with the City's General Plan. These measures may include but not be limited to the following: Construct a twelve (12)-foot-tall soundwall along the eastern curb of the car wash tunnel exit for a distance of 20 feet to the south to shield residential receivers east of the project site. The soundwall shall connect to the car wash building at the tunnel exit; Limit car wash operations to daytime hours of 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. 	Prior to issuance of a building permit	Project Applicant /Developer, Community Development Department Building & Safety Division	
Noise	MM NOI-2: Prior to issuance of a building permit, ensure that the vibration attenuation features are identified on the plans to reduce potential vibration levels at property lines adjacent to residential uses. These measures may include but not be limited to implementation of a small vibratory roller when	Prior to issuance of a building permit	Project Applicant /Developer, Community Development Department Building & Safety Division	



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	compacting activities are conducted within 25 feet of an adjacent residential property line. A small vibratory roller creates approximately 0.101 in./sec. PPV at a distance of 25 feet (Caltrans 2020). This would equal a vibration level of 0.177 in./sec. PPV at 15 feet. This vibration level would not exceed the threshold of 0.25 in./sec. PPV.			
Transportation	COA TRANS-1: Prior to the issuance of a building permit, the Property Owner/Developer shall pay its fair share of the cost of the improvements identified in the Project's traffic study, to the City of Lake Elsinore.	Prior to issuance of a building permit	Project Applicant/Developer, Engineering Department	